

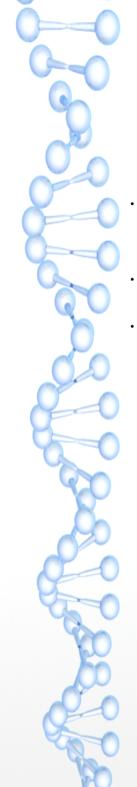
### **Bioinformatics Summer School 2014**

### Konstantin Okonechnikov

**Max Planck Insitute For Infection Biology** 

# Practical RNA-seq for biologists

Летняя Школа по Биоинформатике 2014

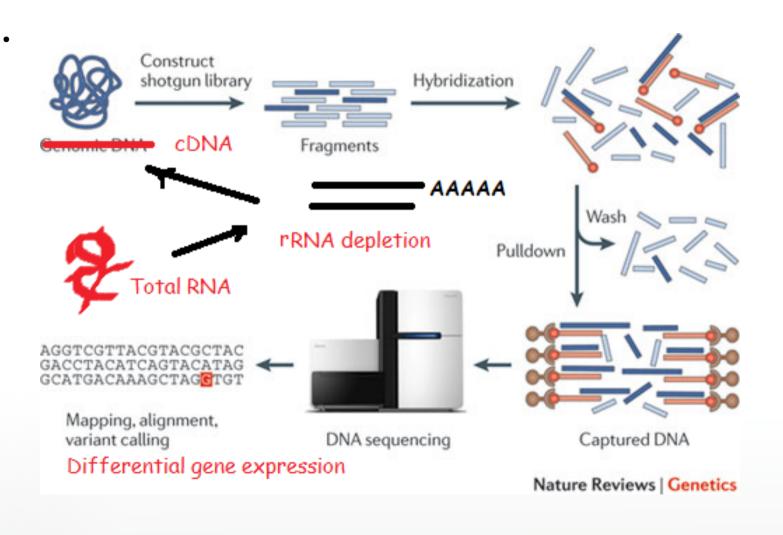


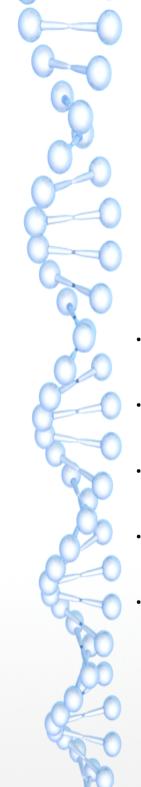
### Seminar goals

- · Learn how to perform RNA-seq data analysis to get answers to your biological questions
- · Get familiar with bionformatics tools for RNA-seq
- · The following topics with be covered:
  - Quality control
  - Mapping of reads
  - Differential gene expression
  - Transcript assembly (reference-guided)
  - Fusion genes detection (bonus)

What **is not** covered: RNA-seq for non-reference organisms

### RNA-seq overview



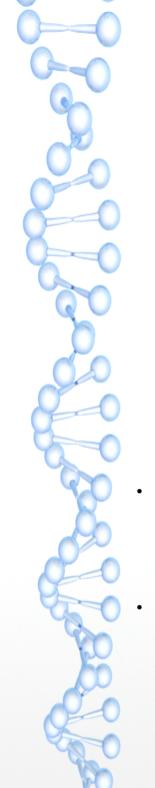


### RNA-seq experiments

### Differential gene expression (DE)

Other types of analysis:

- · Novel genes discovery
- Alternative splicing
- · Transcriptome reconstruction
- · Fusion gene detection
- · Small RNA studies



### Things to keep in mind

Transcriptome analysis is more complex:

- alternative splicing
- pseudogenes
- non-coding transcripts
- Expression levels vary singnificantly: biological replicates are required

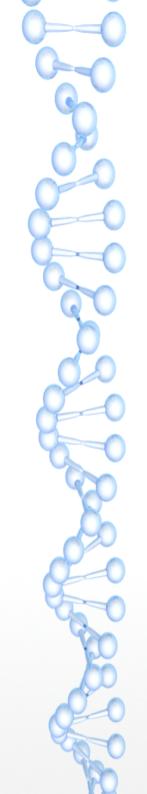


### Popular pipelines for DE: Tuxedo

Protocol:

www.nature.com/nprot/journal/v7/n3/fig\_tab/nprot.2012.016 F2.html

- Differential expression analysis
- Transcript reconstruction (reference guided)
- Alternative splicing
- Requirements:
  - Unix command line knowledge
  - · GUI wrappers available: Galaxy, Unipro UGENE

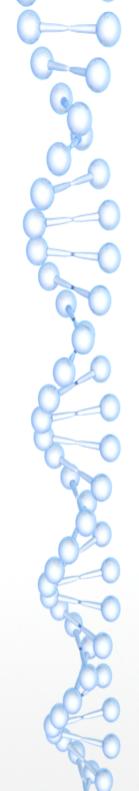


# Popular pipelines for DE: **DESeq/edgR**

Protocol:

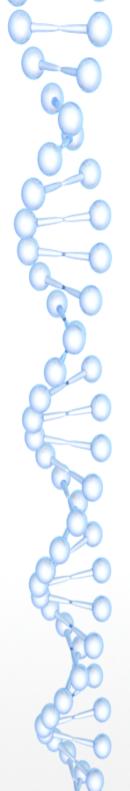
http://www.nature.com/nprot/journal/v8/n9/full/nprot. 2013.099.html

- **Robust** differential expression analysis
- Multilevel fact design
- Alternative splicing (exon based, DEXSeq)
- Requirements:
  - · Unix command line, R language



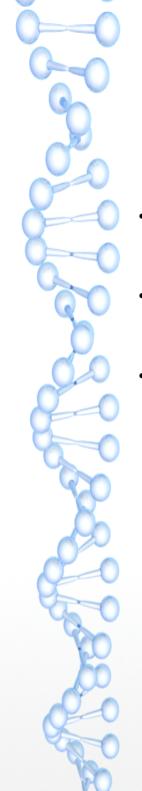
### Common pipeline steps

- Quality control
  - FastQC
- Spliced aware mapping
  - Tophat, STAR
- More quality controls
  - Qualimap, RNA-seq QC



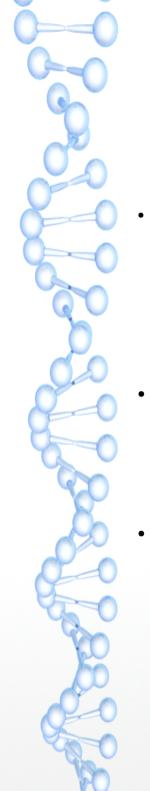
### Tuxedo steps

- Run Cufflinks to reconstruct the transcripts (cuffmerge, cuffdiff)
- Post-analysis using R-cumme Bound and other tools



### Deseq/edgeR steps

- · Read counting
- · EDA
- · Gene expression
  - Normalization
  - Dispersion estimation
  - Statistical testing

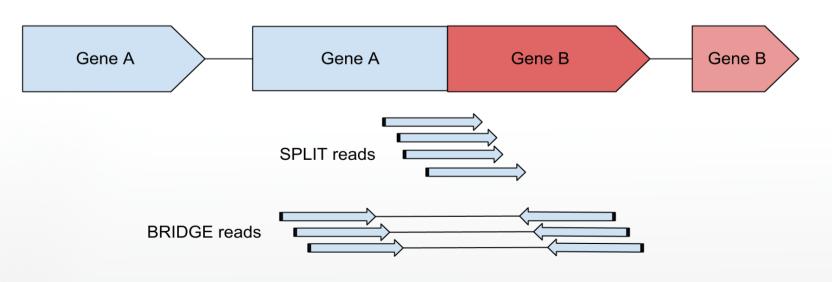


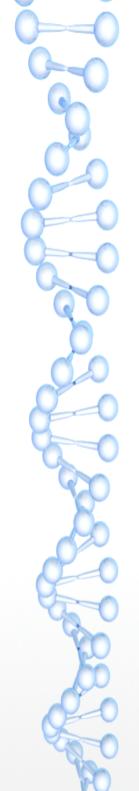
## Example case: long-living nematodes

- · Nematodes fed with Glycin. It increases their long-livity. Which genes change their expression?
- Experiment design: 3 Glcn+ vs 3 Glcn-RNA-seq
- · See additional files: analysis.txt, diffExprAnalysis.R

## Fusion genes search

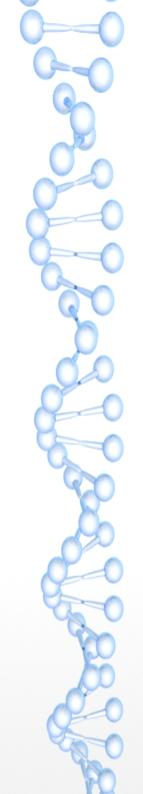
- Fusion genes consists of parts of different genes
- Can be detected from RNA-seq using mapping or assembly approach





## Fusion genes search

- · Existing tools based on mapping:
  - DeFuse
  - ChimeraScan
  - TophatFusion
  - InFusion



### Thanks for the attention!